C Charges: Course is free. However candidates are charged for Boarding and lodging @Rs. 1300/- for the whole course.

Exploitation of Tribals in Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat

612. SHRI ANANTRAY DEVSHANKER DAVE: Will the Minister of WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware that Barter system is still prevalent in the distant tribal areas of Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat perpetuating the exploitation of local people by traders;

(b) if so, whether Government propose to take any effective measures in tandem with Governments of Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh to eliminate this system and to bring the tribals in the main stream of the social system; and

(c) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF WELFARE (SHRI SITARAM KESRI): (a) to (c) Information is being collected and would be placed on the Table of the House on its receipt.

Primary Schools in Karnataka

613. SHRI JANARDHANA POOJARY: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether there are villages in Karnataka which do not have Primary schools, if so, the number thereof;

(b) the reasons therefor; and

(c) whether Government propose to set up primary schools in such villages under National Literacy Mission; if so by when?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT DEPTT. OF EDUCATION AND DEPTT. OF jCULTfURE (KUMARI SEUA): (a) to (c) Information is being collected from the State Government of Karnataka and will be placed on the table of the Sabha.

Finances for Primary Education

614. SHRI CHIMANBHAI MEHTA:
SHRI SARADA MOHANTY:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to provide more finance for the Primary education and strengthening of Vocational and Technical Education and by reducing the financial burden on Higher Education; and

(b) if so, the details in terms of financial allotments to vocational, Primary and Higher Education in India and per capita expenditure on students of various branches of education?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT DEPTT. OF EDUCATION AND DEPTT. OF CULTURE (KUMARI SEUA): (a) Government is committed to step up budgetary resources 'for education. It is necessary to take a holistic view of education as a whole. While proportionately a higher share of budgetary resources would accrue to elementary education, other stages of education would also receive their due share within the available resources.

(b) The total budgeted expenditure and average budgeted expenditure per student in elementary, secondary and higher education in the country for the year 1993-94 (latest available) are as under:

Sector	Total Expenditure (Rs. in crores)	Average Expenditure per student (in Rs.)
1. Elementary Education	11039.83	T45
2. Secondary Education	7516.58	3226
3. Higher Education	2915.57	5831

Data for vocational education are not

separately maintained and are included in those of secondary education.

साक्षरता मिशन के अधीन राज्यों को आवंटित की गयी निधियां

615. **श्री राघवजी** : क्या **मानव संसाधन विकास** मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) वर्ष 1994-95 और 1995-96 के लिए साक्षरता मिशन के अधीन राज्य-वार कितनी-कितनी निधियां आवंटित की गई है;

(ख) आवंटित धनराशियों के वयय हेतु क्या निर्देश जारी किये गये थे; और

(ग) उपर्युक्त अवधि के दौरान प्रत्येक राज्य द्वारा खर्ज की गयी धनराशि का ब्यौरा क्या है?

मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्रालय (शिक्षा विभाग और संस्कृति विभाग) में उपमंत्री (कुमारी शैलजा) : (क) राष्ट्रीय साक्षरता मिशन के अन्तर्गत योजनाओं के लिए राज्य-वार वित्तीय आवंटन नहीं किए गए है । योजनाओं/साक्षरता अभियानों के लिए यथा अनुमोदित निधियां विभिन्न संगठनों, जिला साक्षरता समितियां तथा राज्यों को प्रदान की गई है ।

(ख) संचालित होने वाली योजनाओं/साक्षरता अभियानों की निबंधन तथा शर्तो के अनुसार विभिन्न योजनाओं के लिए आवंटित की गई निधियों का उपयोग किया जाना आवश्यक है ।

(ग) वर्ष 1994-95 के दौरान खर्च की गई निधियों के राज्य-वार ब्यौरों को दर्शाने वाला एक विवरण संलग्न है (नीचे देखिए) वर्ष 1995-96 के लिए कुल आवंटन 234 करोड़ रु0 है ।

विवरण

साक्षरता मिशन के अन्तर्गत खर्च की गई राशि

	राज्य	राशि (लाख रु0 में) 1994-95
1	2	3
1.	आन्ध्र प्रदेश	1370.68
2.	अरूणाचल प्रदेश	71.56
3.	असम	1159.04
4.	बिहार	1628.87
5.	गोवा	11.59
6.	गुजरात	884.50
7.	हरियाणा	243.01
8.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	109.15
9.	जम्मू और कश्मीर	190.40
10.	कर्नाटक	1041.84
11.	केरल	57.32
12.	मध्य प्रदेश	2821.52
13.	महाराष्ट्र	1024.55
14.	मणिपुर	72.77
15.	मेघालय	29.08
16.	मिजोरम	16.42
17.	नागालैंड	39.73
18.	उडीसा	606.36
19.	पंजाब	277.61
20.	राजस्थान	1745.00
21.	सिक्किम	11.22
22.	तमिलनाडु	1594.58
23.	त्रिपुरा	6.77
24.	उत्तर प्रदेश	2805.58
25.	पश्चिम बंगाल	1583.69
26.	अं0 और नि0 द्वीप समूह	12.15
27.	चंडीगढ़	25.62
28.	दादरा और नगर हवेली	0.83
29.	दमन और दीव	0.56
30.	दिल्ली	120.77
31.	लक्षद्वीप	7.41
32.	अखिल भारतीय स्तरीय संगठन	537.77
33.	केन्द्रीय सरकारी स्तर के	843.41
	कुल :	20951.26

Failure of DAMS

616. SHRI PRAMOD MAHAJAN:
SHRI VIREN J. SHAH:

Will the Minister of WATER RESOURCES be pleased to state:

(a) whether India's rate of Dam failure is the highest in the world, as reported in the 'Indian Express', New Delhi of the 15th June, 1995;

(b) if so, what are the details in this regard and reasons therefor;